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弯管列当的补充描述

THE SUPPLEMENTARY DESCRIPTION ON OROBANCHE CERNUA LOEFLING

弯管列当 *Orobancha cernua* Loeffling 酷似欧亚列当 *O. cumana* Wallr., 区别是后者花序较长, 花大且排列稀疏。我国有关文献¹⁾曾将国产的这个类群鉴定为欧亚列当。实际上, 后者仍应属前者的变异范围。近来我们研究了吉林省白城地区寄生于向日葵上的列当属植物, 并确认它是弯管列当。补充描述如下:

弯管列当(向日葵列当, 二色列当)

Orobancha cernua Loeffling, Iter. Hisp. 152. 1758; B. Beck in Engler Pflanzenr. IV. 261 (Heft 96):122. 1930; 西藏植物志 4: 389, 1985, p. p.; 张志耘, 植物分类学报 26(5): 395, 1988. — *O. cumana* Wallr. in Orob. Gen. Diask. 58. 1825; 内蒙古植物志 5: 312, 图版 126, 1980.

Ad descr. add.: Plantae singulares vel fasciculatae, 15—70 cm altae. Caules simplices, raro a medio vel parte inferiore ramosi, haud fistulosi vel fistulosi, basi leviter incrassati vel globoso-incrassati, medio 1—2 cm crassi; partibus hypogaeis albidis, epigenis griseo-albis, fulvidis vel rubro-purpureis, in sicco fulvidis vel purpureo-fuscis. Spica 5—35 cm longa. Corollae tubus flavus vel albidus; corollarum lobi lilacini, caesii, caeruleo-purpurei, rosei vel cum tubo lutei, vel albi tantum margine caeruleo-purpurei. Stylus inclusus vel a corolla leviter exsertus.

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1) 浙江农业大学, 1978; 植物检疫 259—263 页, 上海科学出版社。

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